REPORT NO. 77-3-25

FOREST INSECT AND DISEASE MANAGEMENT UNIT
U.S. FOREST SERVICE
DORAVILLE, GEORGIA

REPORT OF AERIAL DETECTION SURVEY

LAND OWNERSHIP OR SURVEY AREA: Tombigbee Ranger District, Ackerman, Trace, Yalobusha Units

STATE: **Mississippi**

AREA WITHIN SURVEY BOUNDARY: 128,000 acres DATE: 5/17-20/77

PERCENT COVERAGE: 100% AIRCRAFT: Cessna 182 CREW: C. W. Dull
R. F. Bassett
P. A. Mistretta

SURVEY OBJECTIVES: To re-evaluate the status of southern pine beetle activity on the Tombigbee Ranger District of the Tombigbee and Holly Springs National Forests. A biological evaluation conducted in February revealed the potential for southern pine beetle population increase. It also showed heavy beetle mortality due to cold winter weather. Therefore, another evaluation was made to determine the status of the over-wintering southern pine beetle population and to obtain current data for planning a suppression project.

SURVEY RESULTS

A total of 81 spots of red and fading pines was observed with an estimated 400 trees on all three units. Spots ranged in size from single trees to fifty trees. The locations of these infestations are shown on the enclosed maps.

Three spots were examined on the Ackerman Unit to check for green infested trees. One spot contained active southern pine beetle adults and brood in green trees. This area may have been predisposed to attack due to flooding and injury caused by beaver activity. Approximately fifteen green trees within the same area were actively infested with black turpentine beetles. Other spots visited contained no recently infested trees and previously attacked trees were no longer infested.

It appears that southern pine beetle activity on the Tombigbee Ranger District has markedly decreased. A thirty percent decrease in the total number of spots detected and a ninety percent decrease in the estimated number of red and fading pine trees were observed compared to the estimate based on the January aerial survey.

A high incidence of small spots of suspect red and fading pine trees was observed throughout the three units. The largest spots detected during the previous survey on the Trace Unit near Concord Church (SW corner of Unit) appeared inactive.

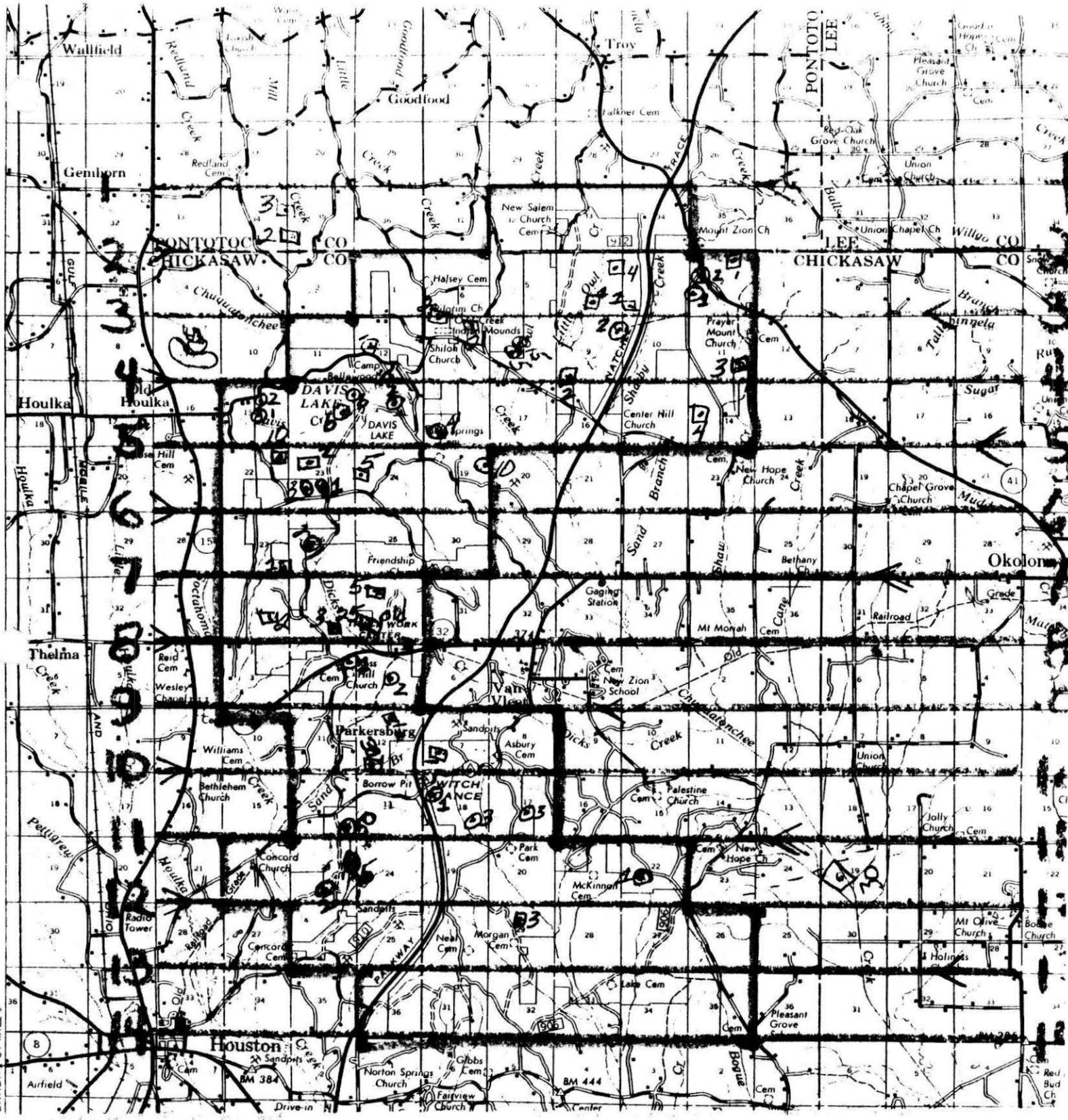
CONCLUSIONS

The results of this survey indicate that southern pine beetle activity is at a much lower level than observed during the survey conducted in January. The previous survey was an indication of the southern pine beetle activity prior to the onset of extremely cold weather.

Although southern pine beetle activity is much reduced, the potential for an outbreak still exists. Control measures for the suppression of the southern pine beetle are outlined in the biological evaluation.

A total of 44 MBF of pine affected by southern pine beetle has already been cut and salvaged on the District.

For any additional information, Contact:
Forest Insect and Disease Management Unit
Southeastern Area, State & Private Forestry
Northgate Office Park, Room 2103
Doraville, Georgia 30340
Telephone 404-221-4796

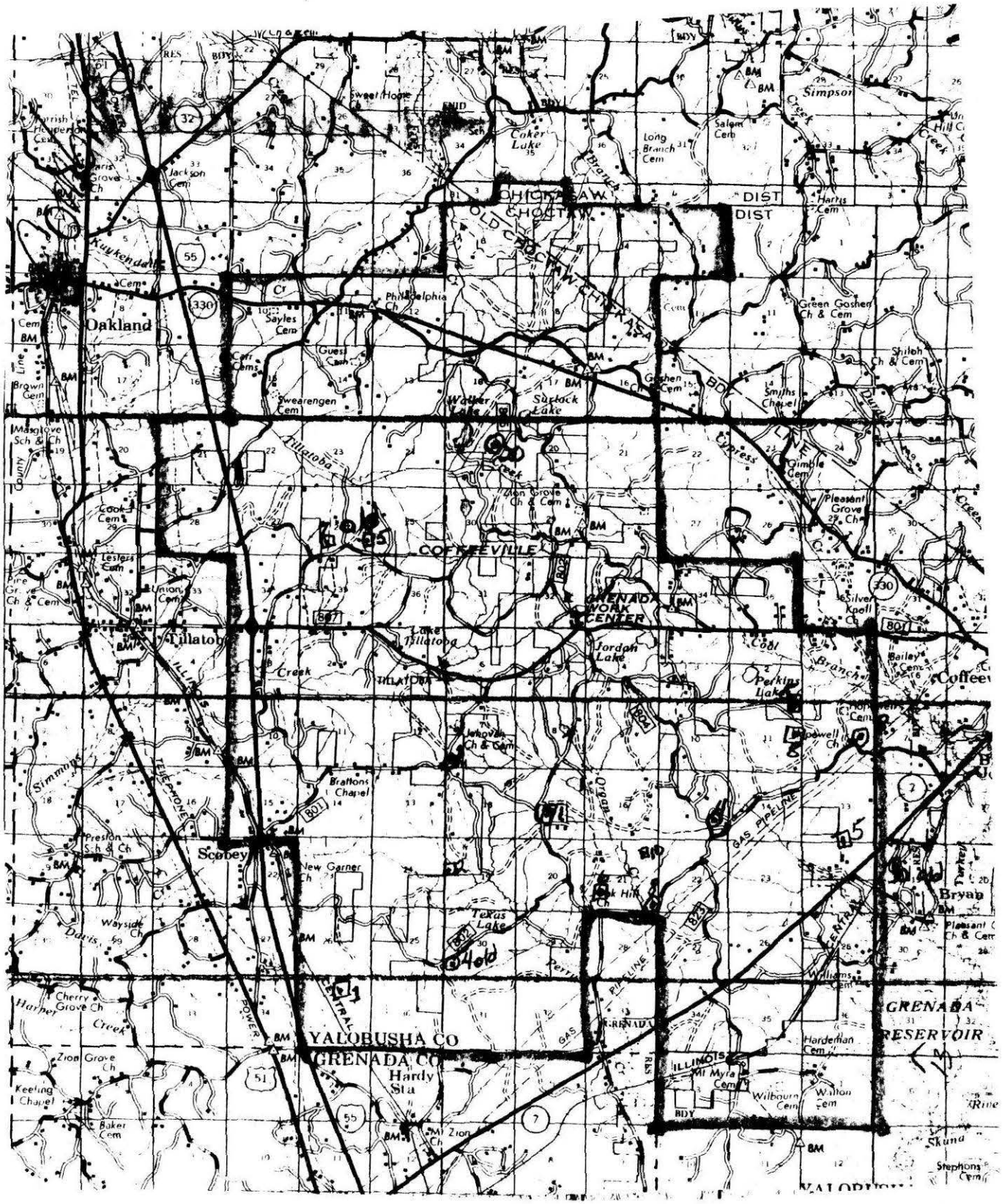


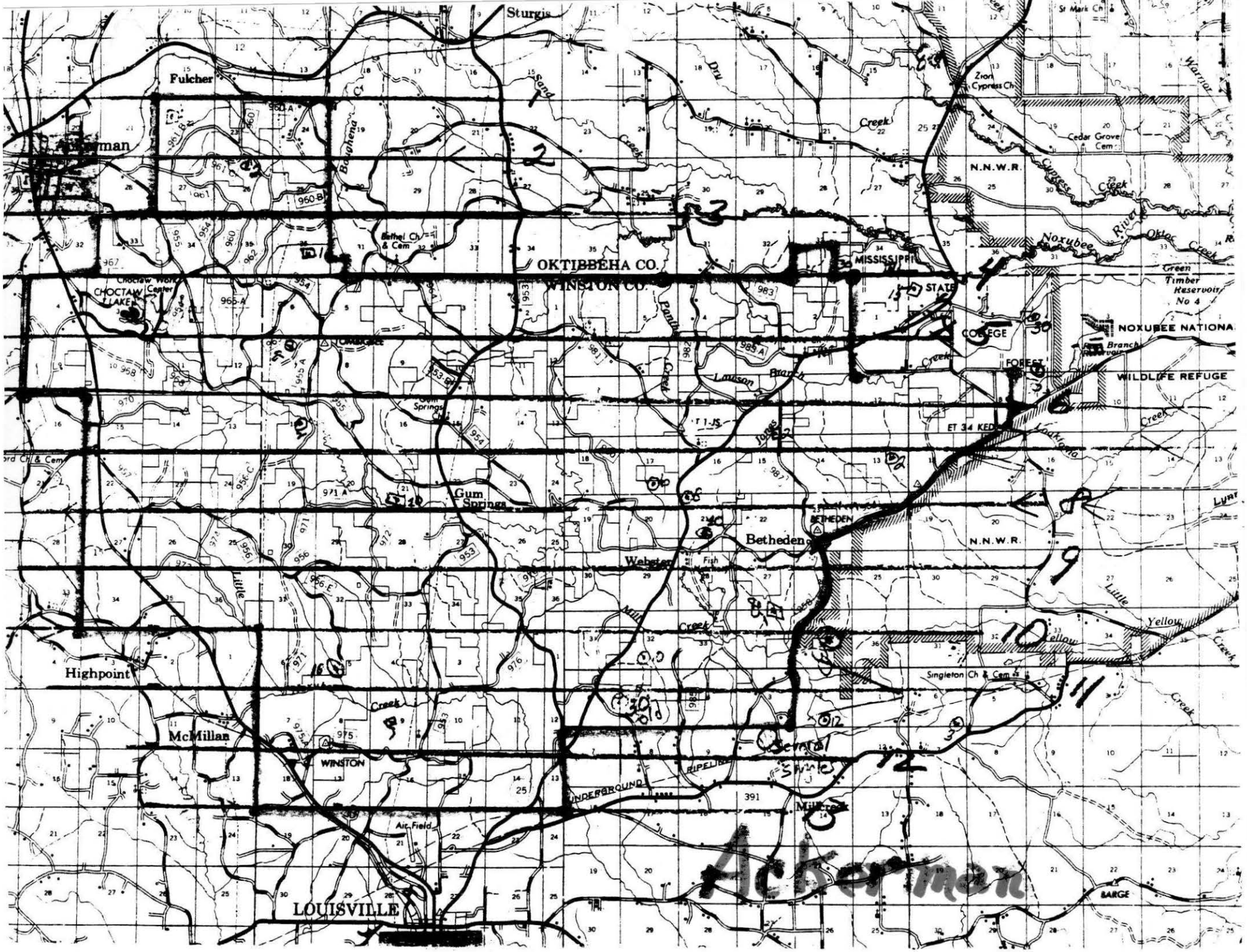
Trace Unit

[o] Suspect Spot inaccessable and/or exact location uncertain

(•) Suspect Spot accessable and location correct

yalobusha


Oakland
Tillatoba
COFFEEVILLE
GRENADA WORK CENTER
Scobey
YALOBUSHA CO
GRENADA CO
Hardy Sta
GRENADA RESERVOIR
Bryan
Coffeeville
Old Choctaw Trail
Choctaw Indian Boundary Line
Gas Pipeline
Power Line
Illinois Central
Sweet Home
Coker Lake
Long Branch Cem
Salem Cem
Simpson
Harris Cem
Jackson Cem
Kuykendall Cem
Philadelphia Ch
Sayles Cem
Green Goshen Ch & Cem
Shiloh Ch & Cem
Smiths Chapel
Swearengen Cem
Walker Lake
Surlock Lake
Goshen Cem
Masgrove Sch & Ch
Brown Cem
Zion Grove Ch & Cem
Gimble Cem
Pleasant Grove Ch
Cook Cem
Lesters Cem
Union Cem
Pine Grove Ch & Cem
Lake Tillatoba
Jordan Lake
Perkins Lake
Cobb
Bailey Cem
Silver Knoll Ch
Jehovah Ch & Cem
Braxton Chapel
Preston Sch & Ch
New Garner Ch
Wayside Ch
Davis
Texas Lake
Old Hickory Ch
Williams Cem
Cherry Grove Ch
Harmer
Zion Grove Ch
Keeling Chapel
Baker Cem
Zion Ch
Hardeman Cem
Mt Myra Cem
Wilbourn Cem
Walton Cem
Skuna
Stephons Cem
Simmons Creek
Organ Creek
Cypress Creek
Durant Creek
Harper Creek
Tillatoba Creek
Brannon Creek
Kuykendall Creek
Coffeeville Creek
Cobb Branch
Bailey Branch
Illinois Creek
Telephone Line
Sweet Home Ch
Old Hickory Ch
Harper


Sturgis
Fulcher
Ackerman
Choctaw Work Center
CHOCTAW LAKE
OKTIBBEHA CO.
WINSTON CO.
MISSISSIPPI STATE
COLLEGE
FOREST
NOXUBEE NATIONA
WILDLIFE REFUGE
N.N.W.R.
Noxubee River
Green Timber Reservoir No 4
Cedar Grove Cem
Zion Cypress Ch
St Mark Ch
Bethel Ch & Cem
Gum Springs
Gum Springs Ch
Bethesda
Webster
Fish
Highpoint
McMillan
WINSTON
Air Field
LOUISVILLE
Singleton Ch & Cem
Mill Creek
BARGE
Ackerman